Figure 2.3 Annual average population change by urban nuclei 2005–2009

- Fækkun: Negative.
- Fjöligun, undir landsmeðaltali: Positive, below national average.
- Fjöligun, yftr landsmeðaltali: Positive, above national average.

Landsmeðaltali: 1.6%
National average: 1.6%

Size of circles shows the population size of urban nuclei.

Population: Size

- Homogeneous
- 2011: 318,452 people
- 2010:
  - 6.8% of the population had foreign citizenship
  - Polish born: 10,091 people
Population by age and sex 1960 and 2010
Strong Icelandic women: With the world in their hands or juggling multiple roles?
Paradoxes

- Historically: Strong women’s movement
- Global Gender Gap index
  - Iceland ranks highest second year in a row with 85%
- Women in positions of power?

Members of the Women’s list in 1987
Parliament members by gender 1874-2009

Kjörnir þingmenn, karlar
Kjörnir þingmenn, konur
Employment rate
Positions of power 2009 and 2010
Heads of state agencies by ministries and gender

- Utanríksráðuneyti: 100%
- Samgöngumálaráðuneyti: 100%
- Umhverfisráðuneyti: 91%
- Sjávarútvegs- og...: 86%
- Fjármálaráðuneyti: 84%
- Viðskiptaráðuneyti: 83%
- Dóms- og kirkjumálaráðuneyti: 83%
- Ísnaðarráðuneyti: 80%
- Hellbrigðísráðuneyti: 72%
- Menntamálaráðuneyti: 62%
- Forsætisráðuneyti: 60%
- Félags- og tryggingamálaráðuneyti: 57%
- Heilbrigðísráðuneyti: 28%
- Menntamálaráðuneyti: 38%
- Forsætisráðuneyti: 40%
- Félags- og tryggingamálaráðuneyti: 43%
CEO’s by gender

- 2001: 83%
- 2003: 83%
- 2005: 82%
- 2007: 81%
- 2009: 81%

Women's share (in red): 17%, 17%, 18%, 19%, 19%
Icelandic women and Norwegian men?

- What do they have in common?
- Average weekly working hours in 2007
  - Icelandic women: 36 hours
  - Norwegian men: 37 hours
- And topping the charts
  - Icelandic men: 47 hours

NORWEGIAN MEN...

I'm not saying we're better than you but we ARE the BEST!
Average weekly working hours 2009

- Men: 43.8 hours
- Women: 34.9 hours
Average number of usual weekly hours of work in main job 2008-2010

Figure 3.2 Average number of usual weekly hours of work in main job 2008–2010
Above replacement level

- 2009: Total fertility rate 2.2
- European champions?
  - The Faroe Islands: total fertility rate 2.5 in 2009
More catholic than the pope?
Sterilization operations 1988-2009
Family types 2010

- Kona með börn: 15%
- Karl með börn: 2%
- Óvígð sambúð með börnum: 12%
- Óvígð sambúð án barna: 4%
- Hjónaband með börnum: 31%
- Hjónaband án barna: 36%
A bridge between parental leave and daycare: Daycare in private homes

Mynd 17.1 Dagvistun barna á einkaveitingum 1994–2008
Figure 17.1 Daycare in private homes 1994–2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Heilsdagsvistun Full-time</th>
<th>Hluta úr degi Part-time</th>
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<tr>
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</table>
Children in pre-primary schools

Mynd 19.1  Fjöldi barna í leiðskólum eftir aldri og lengd daglegar við overu 2009
Figure 19.1  Number of children in pre-primary schools by age and daily attendance 2009
Older people?

• 2010: 22.6% of people aged 80 years and over are residents in retirement and nursing homes

Elliheimilið Grund established in 1930
October 2008: ‘Game Over’
Unemployment September 2008-September 2010

Karlar

Konur
Flexibility of households to meet expenses 2004-2009

Mynd 3.6 Svigrúm heimila til að standa undir útgjöldum 2004–2009

Figure 3.6 Flexibility of households to meet expenses 2004–2009

- Getur ekki mætt óvæntum útgjöldum
- Erfitt að ná endum saman

Can not meet unexpected expenses
Difficult to make ends meet
Let's get out of here!?
Or stay put on the top of the globe?

Sources


  [http://www.veloperdarraduneyti.is/media/ritogskyrslur2011/18022011_Jafnretti_i_tolum.pdf](http://www.veloperdarraduneyti.is/media/ritogskyrslur2011/18022011_Jafnretti_i_tolum.pdf)